

Neutral and Cationic Zirconium Alkyl and Hydride Complexes Supported by a Macrocycle Based on Cyclen: Synthesis, Characterization and Reactivity

Von der Fakultät für Mathematik, Informatik und Naturwissenschaften der
RWTH Aachen University
zur Erlangung des akademischen Grades eines
Doktors der Naturwissenschaften genehmigte Dissertation

vorgelegt von

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Berichte aus der Chemie

Heiko Kulinna

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The work delineated here was carried out between October 2009 and September 2012 in the
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Aachen University, Germany.

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Prof. Dr. Jun Okuda

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List of Abbreviations

br	broad
COE	cyclooctene
COSY	correlated spectroscopy
Cp	cyclopentadienyl ($C_5H_5^-$)
Cp [*]	pentamethylcyclopentadienyl ($C_5Me_5^-$)
d	doublet
DCM	dichloromethane
DFT	density functional theory
DME	1,2-dimethoxyethane
dmpe	1,2-bis(dimethylphosphino)ethane
DO3A	1,4,7,10-tetraazacyclododecane-1,4,7-triacetic acid with an alkyl group
DOTA	1,4,7,10-tetraazacyclododecane-1,4,7,10-tetraacetic acid
equiv	equivalent
HMPA	hexamethylphosphoramide
HSQC	heteronuclear multiple bond correlation
<i>i</i>	<i>iso-</i>
<i>J</i>	coupling constant
m	multiplet
<i>n</i>	<i>normal-</i>
NMR	nuclear magnetic resonance
Ph	phenyl
ppm	parts per million
q	quartet
quint	quintet
<i>r</i> (H)	radius of the macrocyclic hole
s	singlet
time (s)	time in seconds
t	triplet
<i>t</i>	<i>tert.-</i>
TACN	triazacyclononane

(Me ₂ TACD)H ₂	1,7-dimethyl-1,4,7,10-tetraazacyclododecane
(Me ₃ TACD)H	1,4,7-trimethyl-1,4,7,10-tetraazacyclododecane
Me ₅ TAMC ₂	2,5,8-trimethyl-2,5,8-triaza[9]metacyclophane
Me ₃ TAMC ₃	2,6,10-trimethyl-2,6,10-triaza[11]metacyclophane
TMEDA	tetramethylethylenediamine
THF	tetrahydrofuran
TMP	2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidine
TREN	tris(2-aminoethyl)amine
VE	valence electron(s)

Contents

A. General Introduction.....	1
A.1 Historical Background of Neutral and Cationic Organometallic Group 4 Metal Complexes.....	1
A.2 Zirconium Diamido Complexes.....	4
A.2.1 Diamido ligands without additional donors.....	4
A.2.2 Diamido ligands with additional donors.....	5
A.2.3 Cyclic diamido ligands with additional donors.....	6
A.3 Hydride Complexes of Group 4 Metals.....	8
A.4 Fischer–Tropsch Reaction.....	9
A.5 Scope of this Thesis.....	13
A.6 Literature.....	14
 B. Results and Discussions.....	19
B.1 Synthesis of Neutral Alkyl Complexes of Zirconium Supported by a Macrocycle Based on Cyclen.....	19
B.1.1 Introduction.....	19
B.1.2 Synthesis of the pro-ligand ($\text{Me}_3\text{TACD}\text{H}$).....	19
B.1.3 Me_3TACD complexes.....	22
B.1.4 Me_2TACD complexes.....	29
B.1.5 Conclusion.....	32
B.1.6 Experimental Part.....	32
B.1.7 Literature.....	36
 B.2 Synthesis of Cationic Alkyl Complexes of Zirconium Supported by a Macrocycle Based on Cyclen.....	39
B.2.1 Introduction.....	39
B.2.2 Synthesis of trityl borates.....	41
B.2.3 Me_3TACD complexes.....	41
B.2.3.1 Synthesis using Brønsted acids.....	41
B.2.3.2 Synthesis using Lewis acids.....	42
B.2.4 Me_2TACD complexes.....	46
B.2.5 Reactivity of cationic alkyl zirconium complexes.....	48

B.2.5.1 Alkylation to give neutral complexes.....	48
B.2.5.2 Reactivity towards Lewis bases.....	51
B.2.5.3 Reactivity towards amines and alcohols.....	52
B.2.5.4 Attempted polymerization and hydrosilylation.....	53
B.2.6 Conclusion.....	54
B.2.7 Experimental Part.....	55
B.2.8 Literature.....	67
B.3 Selective <i>ortho</i> Metalation of THF by a Cationic Bisalkyl Zirconium Complex.....	69
B.3.1 Introduction.....	69
B.3.2 Selective <i>ortho</i> metalation of THF.....	72
B.3.3 Kinetic and mechanistic Investigation.....	75
B.3.3.1 Kinetic isotope effect of THF.....	75
B.3.3.2 Kinetic isotope effect of phenylsilane.....	76
B.3.3.3 Electronic and steric effects of the silane.....	77
B.3.3.4 Concentration effects of the silane and THF.....	78
B.3.3.5 Mass balance.....	79
B.3.4 Proposed mechanism.....	80
B.3.5 Attempted synthesis of silyl containing zirconium complexes.....	82
B.3.5.1 Synthesis of lithium and potassium silanides.....	83
B.3.5.2 Attempted synthesis of neutral and cationic mixed alkyl silyl zirconium complexes.....	85
B.3.6 Conclusion.....	88
B.3.7 Experimental Part.....	89
B.3.8 Literature.....	95
B.4 Cationic Hydride Complexes of Zirconium Supported by a Macrocycle Based on Cyclen.....	98
B.4.1 Introduction.....	98
B.4.2 Me ₃ TACD complexes.....	99
B.4.3 Proposed mechanism for the C–H bond activation of THF.....	109
B.4.4 Me ₂ TACD complexes.....	110
B.4.5 Reactivity of cationic zirconium hydride complexes.....	113

B.4.5.1 Insertion of acetone.....	113
B.4.5.2 Reduction of acetylenes and styrene.....	114
B.4.5.3 Reduction of carbon monoxide.....	114
B.4.5.4 Insertion of 1,1-diphenylketene.....	118
B.4.5.5 Insertion of carbon dioxide.....	119
B.4.5.6 Reaction with K [Cp [*] ₂ ZrH ₃].....	120
B.4.6 Conclusion.....	121
B.4.7 Experimental Part.....	122
B.4.8 Literature.....	130
B.5 Complexes Supported By a Macrocycle Based on <i>meta</i> -Cyclophanes.....	133
B.5.1 Introduction.....	133
B.5.2 Pro-ligand synthesis.....	134
B.5.3 Group 1 and 2 metal complexes.....	134
B.5.3.1 Lithium complexes.....	134
B.5.3.2 Magnesium and calcium complexes.....	136
B.5.4 Zirconium complexes.....	137
B.5.5 Rare earth metal complexes.....	139
B.5.5.1 Neutral alkyl complexes.....	139
B.5.5.2 Cationic alkyl and hydride complexes.....	141
B.5.6 Conclusion.....	143
B.5.7 Experimental Part.....	144
B.5.8 Literature.....	151
C. Summary.....	155
D. Appendix.....	158